

# **Certificate in Early Childhood Special Education**

## **Enabling Inclusion – Visual Impairment**

### **(Tutor Marked Assignment)**

Dear Students,

There are three assignments in this Certificate programme, one from each course. All the assignments are tutor marked. Each Assignment carries 100 marks. The distribution of assignments is as follows:

Assignment 1 (TMA) - based on BCD-101

Assignment 2 (TMA)-based on BCD-102

Assignment 3 (TMA)-based on BCD -103

<b>Please note that all assignments are compulsory</b>
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### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Before attempting the assignments please read the following instructions carefully.

1. Read the detailed instructions about assignments given in the Programme Guide.
2. Write your roll number, name, full address and date on the top right corner of the first page of your response sheet(s).
3. Write the course title, assignment number and name of the study centre you are attached to in the centre of the first page of your response sheet(s).

The top of the first page of your response sheet should look like this:

Enrolment No .....
Name .....
Address .....
.....

Course Title	Date .....
.....	
Assignment No	
.....	
Study Centre	
.....	

4. Use only fullscap size paper for your responses and tie all the pages carefully.
5. Write the question number with each answer.
6. You should write in your own handwriting.
7. **Submission:** The completed Assignment should be sent to the Coordinator of the Study Centre allotted to you.

### A Note of Caution

It has been noticed that some students are sending answers to Check Your Progress Exercises to the University for evaluation. Please do not send them to us. These exercises are given to help in judging your own progress. For this purpose, we have provided the answers to these exercises at the end of each Unit. We have already mentioned this in the Programme Guide. Before dispatching your answer script, please make sure you have taken care of the following points: Your roll number, name and address have been written correctly.

- The title of the course and assignment number has been written clearly.
- Each assignment on each course has been written on separate sheets and pinned properly.
- All the questions in the assignments have been answered.
- Now read the guidelines before answering questions.

# Assignment 1

## (Tutor Marked Assignment)

Course Code: BCD-101  
Assignment Code: BCD-102/TMA-1/2024  
July, 2024 session 30<sup>th</sup> March, 2025  
January, 2025 session 30<sup>th</sup> September  
Total Marks: 100

**Answer all the questions. Questions 1 to 9 are of 5 marks and are to be answered within 400-500 words.**

1. (a) What are the three key differences between the Charity Model, Medical Model, and Human Rights Approach?  
(b) What are the 5 broad areas in which the 21 disabilities are classified and what disabilities are covered under each disability area.
2. (a) Describe the main educational rights of people with disabilities according to the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016.  
(b) Discuss three benefits that Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE) programmes provide.
3. (a) What is the Functional Skills Inventory for the Blind, and how is it used in schools?  
(b) Describe any four learning materials that can be prepared for blind children.
4. (a) State 3 causes of hearing impairment and 3 prevention measures.  
(b) Write any four characteristics of speech and language disabilities.
5. (a) How are Specific Learning Disabilities (SLDs) identified and assessed in India?  
(b) What are the key features of Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD)?
6. (a) How can the stigma associated with mental illness in children be addressed?  
(b) What are the main four characteristics of locomotor disabilities?
7. (a) What are the educational impact of Muscular Dystrophy for children at pre-primary level?  
(b) How is dwarfism managed in terms of healthcare, and community support?
8. (a) How does leprosy affect individuals physically and socially?  
(b) How do Government policies help prevent acid attacks?
9. (a) What are the differences between the inattentive and hyperactive-impulsive types of ADHD?  
(b) How does haemophilia affect physical and mental well-being?
10. Write short note on the following: (200 words each, marks 2 each = 10)
  - (i) Various symptoms of sickle cell anaemia

- (ii) Specific causes of beta and alpha thalassemia
- (iii) Primary causes of Parkinson's disease
- (iv) Various symptoms of multiple sclerosis
- (v) Task analysis